



Pierre Binétruy (1955-2017)

## A multi-dimensional scientist

- Particle physics (phenomenology & fundamentals)

PhD (1980): "Theoretical and Phenomenological Aspects of Gauge Theories" (Supervisor: Mary K. Gaillard)

- Cosmology (inflation, dark energy)
- Gravitation (gravitational waves, black holes)

# Particle physics

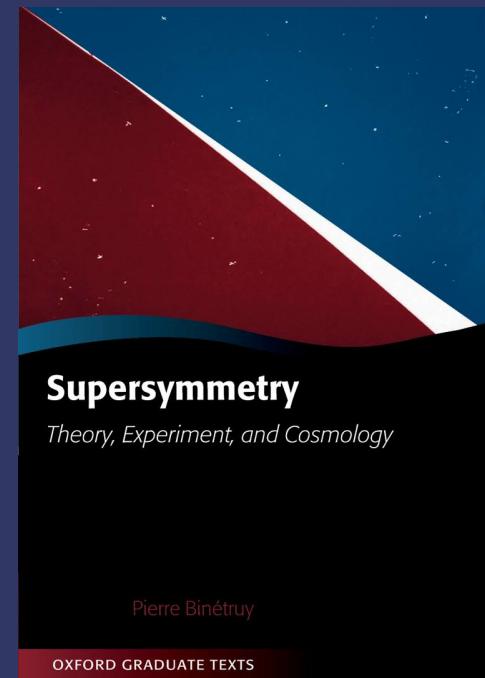
Strong involvement in supersymmetric theories

- Phenomenology (link with experiments)
- Fundamental aspects (e.g. supersymmetry breaking, mass hierarchy, anomalous U(1), etc...)
- Cosmological aspects

Physics report: « Supergravity couplings:  
a geometric formulation »

(with G. Girardi & R. Grimm, 2001)

Textbook: « Supersymmetry: Theory,  
Experiment and Cosmology »  
(Oxford Univ Press, 2006 & 2012)



# Cosmology & supersymmetry

Exploring the interface between high energy physics  
& cosmology

- Inflation: « Candidates for the inflaton field in superstring models » (1986), with M.K. Gaillard
- Quintessence (1999)

Potential of the form       $V(\phi) = \frac{\mu^{4+\alpha}}{\phi^\alpha}$     (Ratra-Peebles)

constructed in supersymmetric models.

# D-term inflation (1996)

with G. Dvali

- Supergravity models

- Starting from  $K(\phi^i, \bar{\phi}^j)$  and  $W(\phi^i)$ , one gets

$$\mathcal{L} = K_{i\bar{j}} \partial_\mu \phi^i \partial^\mu \bar{\phi}^j - V_F \quad \text{with the potential}$$

$$V_F = e^{K/M_P^2} \left[ K^{i\bar{j}} \left( W_i + \frac{1}{M_P^2} K_i W \right) \left( W_j + \frac{1}{M_P^2} K_j W \right)^* - 3 |W|^2 \right]$$

- Global susy limit:  $V_F = K^{i\bar{j}} W_i W_j^*$

- Eta problem:  $\eta \equiv M_P^2 V''/V$

$$\mathcal{L} \approx -\partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \bar{\phi} - V(0) \left( 1 + \frac{\phi \bar{\phi}}{M_P^2} + \dots \right) \quad m_\phi^2 = \frac{V(0)}{M_P^2} + \dots \approx 3H^2 + \dots$$

# D-term inflation (1996)

with G. Dvali

- With a U(1) symmetry, one can add a Fayet Iliopoulos term

- Lagrangian  $\mathcal{L} = K_{i\bar{j}} \partial_\mu \phi^i \partial^\mu \bar{\phi}^j - V_F - V_D$

- Simple example:  $\phi_0, \phi_+, \phi_-$   $W = \lambda \phi_0 \phi_+ \phi_-$

$$V_F = \lambda^2 |\phi_0|^2 (|\phi_+|^2 + |\phi_-|^2) + \lambda^2 |\phi_+ \phi_-|^2$$

$$V_D = \frac{g^2}{2} (|\phi_+|^2 - |\phi_-|^2 + \xi)^2$$

Global susy

For  $|\phi_0| > \frac{g}{\lambda} \sqrt{\xi}$ , the minimum is

$$V_{\min} = \frac{1}{2} g^2 \xi^2$$

# D-term inflation (1996)

with G. Dvali

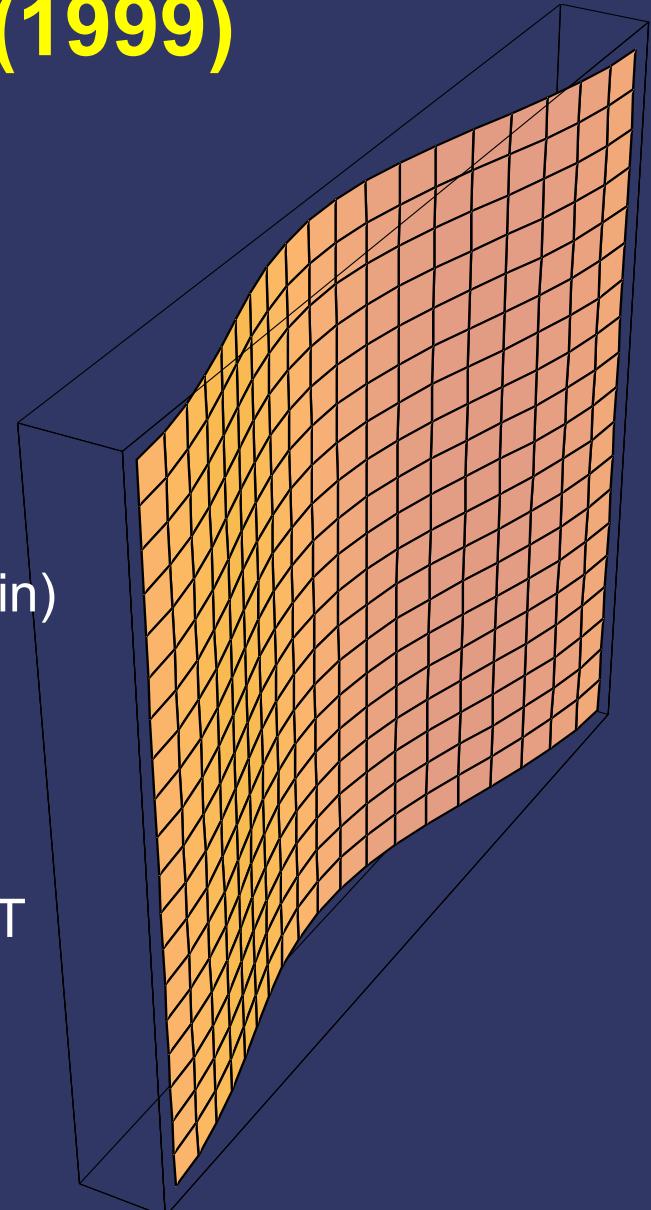
- Including 1-loop corrections

$$V_{\text{eff}}(\phi_0) = \frac{g^2}{2} \xi^2 \left( 1 + \frac{g^2}{16\pi^2} \ln \frac{\lambda^2 |\phi_0|^2}{\Lambda^2} \right)$$

- The slow-roll conditions are not spoilt by the exponential term of the F-potential, since the latter vanishes.
- Further refinements discussed in Binétruy, Dvali, Kallosh & van Proeyen (2004).

# Brane cosmology (1999)

- Braneworlds
  - Extra dimensions  
Higher dim spacetime: the “bulk”
  - Confinement of matter  
in the “brane” (in contrast with Kaluza-Klein)
- Motivations
  - Strings: D-branes, Horava-Witten; AdS/CFT
  - Particle physics: hierarchy problem
  - Gravity: new compactification scheme



# Brane cosmology (1999)

- 5D metric

Binétruy, Deffayet & DL (May 99)

$$ds^2 = -n^2(t, y)dt^2 + a^2(t, y)d\vec{x}^2 + dy^2$$

- 5D Einstein equations

$$G_{AB} = \kappa_5^{-2}T_{AB}$$

- Brane in  $y=0$

$$T_B^A = S_B^A\delta(y) = \text{Diag}[-\rho_b(t), P_b(t), 0]\delta(y)$$

Junction conditions

$$[K_\nu^\mu - K\delta_\nu^\mu] = -\kappa_5^2 S_\nu^\mu$$

- Modified Friedmann equation

$$H^2 = \frac{\kappa_5^4}{36}\rho_b^2$$

$H^2 \propto \rho_{\text{cosm}}^2$  incompatible with standard cosmology.

# Brane cosmology (1999)

- Randall-Sundrum (June 99)
    - Anti-de Sitter bulk  $\Lambda_5 < 0$
    - Brane tension:  $\sigma_b$  such that  $\kappa_5^2 \sigma_b^2 + 6\Lambda_5 = 0$
    - One recovers standard gravity on scales  $r > \ell \equiv (-6/\Lambda_5)^{1/2}$
  - Cosmology [Binétruy, Deffayet, DL & Ellwanger (Oct 99)]

$$\rho_b = \sigma_b + \rho_{\text{cosm}}$$

$$H^2 = \frac{\Lambda_5}{6} + \frac{\kappa_5^4}{36}\rho_b^2 \quad \longrightarrow \quad H^2 = \frac{\kappa_5^4}{18}\rho_{\text{cosm}} + \frac{\kappa_5^4}{36}\rho_{\text{cosm}}^2$$

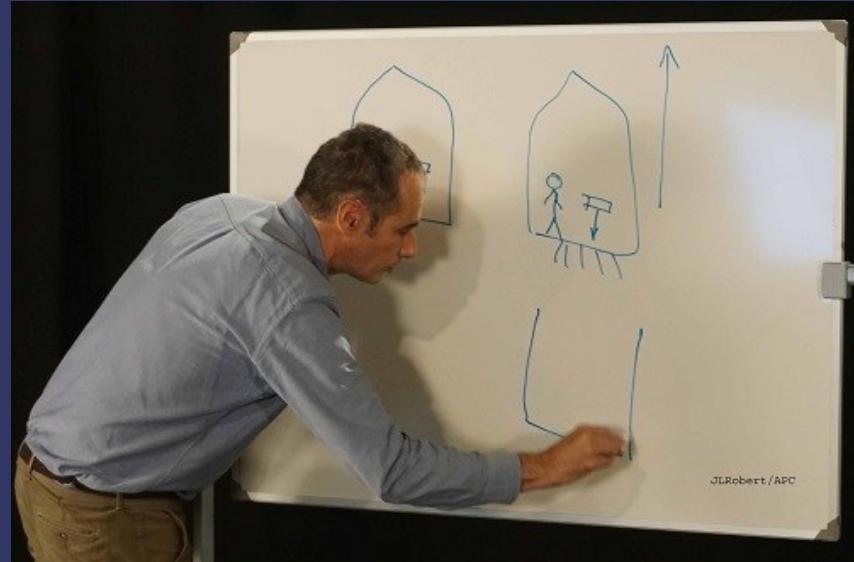
# Gravitational waves (2005...)

- GW science with LISA (LISA collaboration)
- Production of GW from cosmic strings (with Bohé, Hertog & Steer, 2009-10)
- GW cosmological backgrounds and LISA (with Bohé, Caprini & Dufaux, 2012)
- Primordial GW from inflation (with Domcke, Pieroni, 2016)
- LISA Pathfinder [Armano et al. PRL 116, 231101 (2016)]

# Teaching « Gravitation »

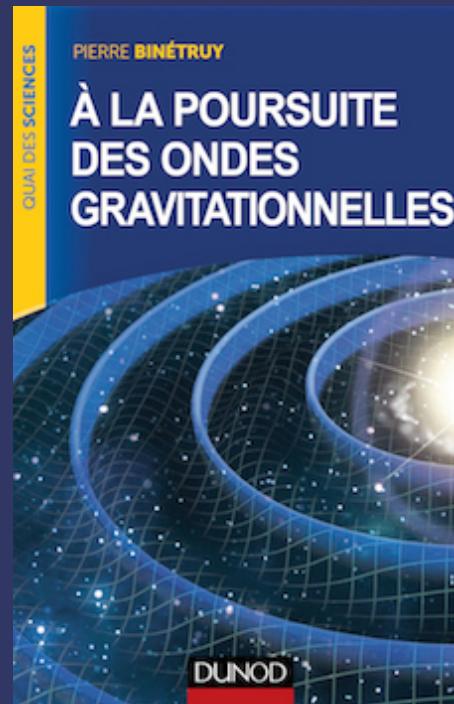
- MOOC (Massive Open Online Course) on gravitation for the general public
  - French version: « Gravité ! Du Big Bang aux Trous Noirs »
  - English version: « Gravity ! The Big Bang, Black Holes and Gravitational Waves »

90 000 registered participants !



# Teaching « Gravitation »

- Popular book on gravitational waves



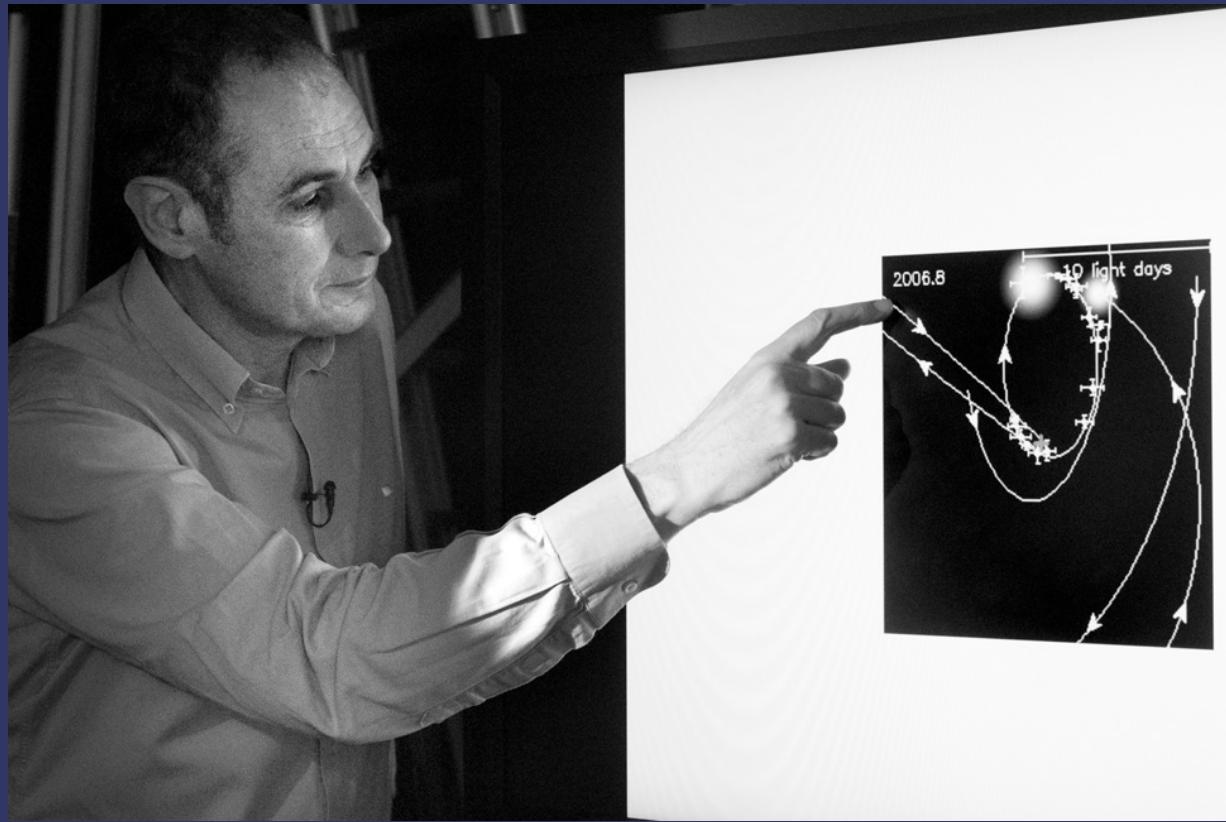
English version to appear soon

# Structuring role in the French research

- Working group « GDR-SUSY » (1997-2004): theorists & experimentalists
- Foundation of a new lab: APC (AstroParticle & Cosmology). Director until 2013
- Foundation, with George Smoot, of the PCCP (Paris Center for Cosmological Physics). Adm: Marie Verleure
- Member of many committees in France & in Europe
- Expert on the « intricacies of the French system »

# Structuring role in the French research

- GW research:
  - Involvement of APC in LISA, LisaPathfinder, LIGO-Virgo (from 2005)
  - LISA-France Consortium (9 laboratories)
  - Foundation of the Working group GDR-« Gravitational waves » (2016-...)



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